

# RESIDENTIAL RENTAL AGREEMENT

## BASIC INFORMATION

Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Landlord: \_\_\_\_\_

Tenant(s): The following individual(s) hereinafter referred to as "Tenant" are authorized to occupy the Premises.  
 \_\_\_\_\_

Landlord rents to Tenant the following described property (the "Premises"):  
 \_\_\_\_\_

together with the following items of personal property:  
**Range** \_\_\_\_\_ **Refrigerator** \_\_\_\_\_ **Washer/Dryer** \_\_\_\_\_ **Garbage Disposal** \_\_\_\_\_  
**Dishwasher** \_\_\_\_\_ **Blinds** \_\_\_\_\_ **Garbage Can** \_\_\_\_\_

on the terms and conditions stated below.  
 \_\_\_\_\_

## SUMMARY OF FEES, DEPOSITS AND RENT

**Monthly Rent:** \$ \_\_\_\_\_  
**Security Deposit:** \$ \_\_\_\_\_ (Not to exceed two months rent) **Additional Security Deposit for Pet:** \$ \_\_\_\_\_  
**Nonrefundable Fees:** Cleaning Fee: \$ \_\_\_\_\_ Dishonored Check: \$ \_\_\_\_\_ Pet Fee: \$ \_\_\_\_\_ Late Fees: \$ \_\_\_\_\_  
**Late Fee Basis:** \_\_\_\_\_

## SECTION 1: TERM

This Rental Agreement is for: a fixed term [ ] month-to-month [ ].

**1.1 Fixed Term. These provisions apply if the rental agreement is for a fixed term.**

**1.1.1 The term of this Rental Agreement shall be from \_\_\_\_\_ and continue through \_\_\_\_\_.**

**1.1.2 Extension.** If, after the expiration or termination of this Rental Agreement, Tenant shall remain in possession of the Premises and continue to pay rent without any written agreement as to such possession, then Tenant shall be regarded as a Tenant from month-to-month. As a month-to-month Tenant, rental payments shall be payable in advance in an amount equivalent to the last month's rent paid under this Rental Agreement.

## SECTION 2: OCCUPANCY

**2.1 Possession.** Tenant's right to possession and obligations under the Rental Agreement shall commence at 12:01 a.m. on (Date) \_\_\_\_\_, or on such later date as the Premises are available for possession by Tenant if possession is not given on the beginning day of the term. If Landlord is unable to give Tenant possession of the Premises on or before the above date, Tenant may rescind the Rental Agreement by written notice to Landlord at any time thereafter, prior to the date on which possession is tendered by Landlord.

## SECTION 3: RENTS, UTILITIES, AND OTHER CHARGES

**3.1 Monthly Rent.** Tenant shall pay to Landlord as rent the amount entered in the summary table per month. Rent shall be payable on the first day of each month in advance at:

\_\_\_\_\_ or at such other place as may hereafter be designated by Landlord.  
 \_\_\_\_\_

**3.1.1** Rent checks shall be made payable to: \_\_\_\_\_

**3.2 Utilities.** Utilities shall be paid as follows (**O= Owner Pays T= Tenant Pays**):

**Electricity** \_\_\_\_\_ **Natural Gas** \_\_\_\_\_ **Water** \_\_\_\_\_ **Sewage** \_\_\_\_\_ **Garbage** \_\_\_\_\_ **Telephone** \_\_\_\_\_ **Cable** \_\_\_\_\_

**3.2.1** The following utilities are paid directly to the utility or service provider:

\_\_\_\_\_

**3.2.2** The following utilities must be paid to the landlord because they are provided to the property, but are billed to the landlord:

\_\_\_\_\_

The charges for these utilities are billed to the tenant by the landlord on a ratio billing basis. The charges include the cost of utilities as billed to the landlord plus a fee for administration and billing expenses in the amount of \$ \_\_\_\_\_ per month. If a utility charge is paid more than 15 days after being mailed or delivered by the landlord, tenant agrees to pay a late fee of \$5.00.

**3.3 Security Deposit.** Tenant shall deposit the sum shown in the summary table with Landlord upon the execution of the Rental Agreement as a security deposit to be applied to remedy any default by Tenant in performance of Tenant's obligations under the Rental Agreement or as required by law, including, but not limited to unpaid rent, and to repair damages to the Premises caused by Tenant, not including ordinary wear and tear. Tenant acknowledges receiving and signing a property checklist report at the beginning of the tenancy that describes the condition and cleanliness of the dwelling unit. Within 45 days after termination of the Rental Agreement and delivery of possession of the Leased Premises to Landlord, Landlord shall either refund the deposit to Tenant or shall give Tenant a written accounting by personal delivery or first class mail stating the basis or bases of Landlord's claim to the deposit. Tenant shall provide a forwarding address to the Landlord and U.S. Postal Service upon vacating the Premises. Tenant is responsible for any sums due for defaults of the tenant under the rental agreement and costs of repairing damages that exceed the amount of the security deposit.

**3.3.1** Upon occupying the unit tenant shall receive a signed copy of the lease agreement, a move-in form for specifying existing damages to the dwelling unit and written notification to the tenant that the tenant may be present at the move-out inspection. Upon tenant request, landlord shall notify the tenant when the landlord's move-out inspection will occur. Tenant shall examine the premises and complete a move-in checklist. At the termination of the Rental Agreement, Tenant agrees to leave the dwelling unit and premises the same condition (excepting ordinary wear and tear) as at the inception of the Rental Agreement.

**3.4. Late Fee.** Rent is due in advance on the first day of each month without demand and a late charge in the amount shown in the summary table shall be imposed if rent is not received by the landlord by \_\_\_\_\_. If the rent is paid by mail, a late charge in the amount shown in the summary table shall be imposed if the rent is not mailed by \_\_\_\_\_.

**3.5 Dishonored Check.** Any dishonored check shall be subject to the same late charge plus \$ \_\_\_\_\_. This sum shall be in addition to any late fees for unpaid rent. If two dishonored checks are received, then the landlord will not accept any additional checks for rent. Rent will have to be paid by money order or cashier's check. Late charges and other fees are due in full when the rent is paid late.

**3.6 Application of Payments.** All payments may be applied to the Tenant's account in the following order: First to nonrefundable fees and late fees, then to security deposits, then to damages caused by tenant, then to past due rent and then to current rent.

#### **SECTION 4: USE OF PREMISES**

**4.1 Permitted Use.** The Premises shall be used as a dwelling unit and for no other purpose. No persons other than the immediate family or Tenant shall reside on the Premises. Unauthorized occupants may result in the termination of the Rental Agreement. Tenant shall keep all areas of the Premises clean, safe, sanitary and free from the accumulation of debris, filth, rubbish, garbage, rodents, and vermin.

**4.2 Pets.** Tenant shall maintain no pets on the Premises without the prior written consent of Landlord.

**4.2.1 Approved Pets.** Landlord has agreed to allow the following pets at the Premises:

\_\_\_\_\_

**4.3 Rules and Regulations.** Tenant shall not permit any acts to be done on the Premises in violation of any law or ordinance. In addition, Tenant shall comply with the rules and regulations and with any additional rules and regulations of which Tenant is hereafter given notice.

**4.4 Extended Absence.** Tenant shall notify Landlord in writing of any anticipated absence in excess of seven days.

**4.5 Alterations.** Tenant shall not make or permit any alteration to be made on the Premises without the prior written consent of Landlord.

**4.6 Restrictions on Use.** In connection with the use of the Premises, Tenant shall:

**4.6.1** Refrain from any use that would be reasonably offensive to Landlord, other Tenants, or owners or users of adjoining Premises or that would tend to create a nuisance or damage the reputation of the Premises.

**4.6.2** Refrain from making any marks on or attaching any sign, insignia, air conditioner, antenna, aerial, or other device to the exterior or interior walls, windows, or roof of the Premises without the written consent of Landlord. Any walls that the tenant chooses to paint themselves must be approved in writing by the landlord prior to application of paint. If the walls are pre-approved to be painted by the landlord, the tenant must return the walls to the original paint color to a professional standard. All walls that are not re-painted to a professional standard in the original will be considered a breach of this lease agreement and the tenant will be responsible for the reasonable cost of returning the surface to its original color.

**4.6.3** Refrain from maintaining any vehicle on the premises that has not been registered (included on the application) with the landlord. No more than \_\_\_\_ vehicles can be registered at any one time. If a garage is included, refrain from using the garage for any other purpose than storing cars and household items.

**4.6.4 Smoking is:** Not allowed \_\_\_\_ Allowed \_\_\_\_ Outside only \_\_\_\_

**4.6.5** Refrain from conducting any commercial activity or services for compensation in or on the Premises without Landlord's prior written consent.

## **SECTION 5: REPAIRS AND MAINTENANCE**

**5.1. Yard Care.** Responsibility for Yard care: Landlord \_\_\_\_ Tenant \_\_\_\_

If tenant is responsible for yard care, tenant shall maintain the Premises, including the yard, in at least as good a condition as the Premises were in at the commencement of this Rental Agreement. If there is a sprinkler system, tenant shall use such system as is appropriate to keep the yard maintained consistent with the surrounding community.

**5.2 Tenant's Responsibilities** Tenant shall

**5.2.1** In the event of severe cold weather, Tenant shall take reasonable steps to prevent pipes from freezing including but not limited to maintaining adequate heat, covering any foundation vents and disconnecting exterior hoses. If tenant fails use reasonable care to prevent pipes from freezing, Tenant shall be responsible for all costs to repair pipes due to freezing weather.

**5.2.2** Tenant shall be responsible for testing any smoke alarm every six months in accordance with the move-in checklist provided to Tenant and shall notify Landlord of any malfunction.

**5.2.3** Tenant agrees to notify Landlord in writing promptly of all required repairs and consents to the entry of Landlord to make repairs requested in writing.

**5.2.4** Prior to move out, tenant shall clean interior and exterior of rental home to a professional quality level. Tenant shall be responsible for the actual costs cleaning. All nail or tack holes needed to be properly repaired.

## **SECTION 6: Assignment and Sublease**

No part of the Premises may be assigned, mortgaged, or subleased, nor may a right of use of any portion of the property be conferred on any third person by any other means, without the prior written consent of Landlord. Such consent shall not be unreasonably withheld. No consent in one instance shall prevent this provision from applying to a subsequent instance. Landlord shall approve or disapprove any sub-lessee or assignee of the tenant within 10 business days of receipt of a written application of the prospective sub-lessee or assignee on a form provided by Landlord.

## **SECTION 7: Landlord Rights**

**7.1 Nonconformance with rental agreement or Tenant duties.** In the event the tenant fails to comply with their duties as specified in in the rental agreement or VA Code Sec. 55-248.16 materially affecting health or safety, the landlord after thirty (30) days notice and 21 days to cure such breach may proceed to terminate this rental agreement and recover possession as provided by law.

**7.2 Nonpayment of Rent.** If rent is unpaid when due and Tenant fails to pay rent when due, Landlord may, after five (5) days written notice of nonpayment and Landlord's intention to terminate the Rental Agreement if the rent is not paid within that period, immediately terminate the Rental Agreement and take possession according to law.

**7.3 Other Breaches.** In the case of any other material noncompliance by Tenant with the terms of the Rental Agreement or Landlord may deliver a written notice to Tenant specifying the acts and omissions constituting the breach and that the Rental Agreement will terminate on a date not less than thirty (30) days after receipt of notice if the breach is not remedied within twenty-one (21) days.

**7.4 Abandoned Property.** Property of Tenant left on the Premises after surrender or abandonment of the Premises or termination of this Rental Agreement by any means shall be deemed abandoned and, after proper notice as required by law.

**SECTION 8: MISCELLANEOUS**

**8.1 Nonwaiver.** Waiver by either party of strict performance of any provision of this Rental Agreement, including acceptance by Landlord of late payment of rent, shall not be a waiver of or prejudice the party's right to require strict performance of the same provision in the future or of any other provisions. If any portion of this agreement is ruled unenforceable by any court, all other portions for the agreement remain in full force and effect.

**8.2 Attorney Fees and Costs.** In the event any suit or action is brought to collect rents or to enforce any provision of this Rental Agreement or to repossess the Premises, reasonable attorney fees at trial and on appeal shall be awarded to the prevailing party together with costs and necessary disbursements, notwithstanding any agreement to the contrary.

**8.3 Notices.** Notices required by this Rental Agreement may be delivered by personal delivery or regular first class mail.

**8.4 Damage Insurance.** \_\_\_\_ If checked, Landlord requires that Tenant have commercial insurance coverage to secure performance of the terms and conditions of the rental agreement and pay for the cost of premiums for such insurance coverage obtained by the Landlord. Such payments shall not be deemed a security deposit, but are instead deemed rent. The total cost of the damage insurance premiums and security deposit shall not exceed two months' period rent. Tenant has the right to obtain a separate policy from the landlord's policy for damage insurance. If Tenant elects to obtain a separate policy, Tenant shall submit to Landlord written proof of such insurance coverage and shall maintain such coverage at all times during the term of the Rental Agreement. The cost of the Landlord obtaining such insurance is \$ \_\_\_\_ and includes an administration fee. Tenant acknowledges that they have received from the Landlord a summary of the insurance policy or certificate evidencing the coverage being provided prior to execution of this agreement. \_\_\_\_ (Tenant Initials).

**8.5 Renter's Insurance.** \_\_\_\_ If checked, Landlord requires that Tenant have renter's insurance that is a combination multi-peril policy containing fire, miscellaneous property and personal liability coverage insuring personal property located in residential units not occupied by the owner. Tenant has the right to obtain a separate policy from the landlord's policy for renter's insurance. If Tenant elects to obtain a separate policy, Tenant shall submit to Landlord written proof of such insurance coverage and shall maintain such coverage at all times during the term of the Rental Agreement. The cost of the Landlord obtaining such insurance is \$ \_\_\_\_ . The cost of such insurance must be paid \_\_\_\_ at the beginning of the tenancy (total amount of this premium, damage insurance premium and security deposit may not exceed two months' periodic rent) or \_\_\_\_ monthly with the rent. Tenant acknowledges that they have been notified of their right to obtain a separate policy form the landlord's policy for renter's insurance. \_\_\_\_ (Tenant Initials)

**8.6 Prior Agreements.** This document is the entire, final, and complete agreement of the parties pertaining to the Rental Agreement and supersedes and replaces all written and oral agreements heretofore made or existing by and between the parties or their representatives insofar as the Rental Agreement or the Leased Premises are concerned (save and except for the application, if any, and move-in checklist recited in this Rental Agreement).

**8.7 Modification.** No modification of this Rental Agreement shall be valid unless in writing and signed by the parties hereto.

**8.8 Disclosures.** The person authorized to manage the premises is:

Name: \_\_\_\_\_  
Address: \_\_\_\_\_

The person authorized to act for and on behalf of the Owner for the purpose of service of process and receiving and receipting for notices and demands (if different from above) is:

Name: \_\_\_\_\_  
Address: \_\_\_\_\_

**SECTION 9: RECEIPT OF DOCUMENTS**

Tenant acknowledges receipt of a copy of this Rental Agreement and the rules and regulations.

**Addendums and documents made a part of this Rental Agreement and agreed to by Landlord and Tenant**

The following addendums and documents are made a part of this agreement (Check all that apply)

Application \_\_\_\_\_ Check-in Accounting \_\_\_\_\_ Smoke Detector Acceptance \_\_\_\_\_

Co-Signer Agreement \_\_\_\_\_ Rules and Regulations \_\_\_\_\_ Notice to Residents \_\_\_\_\_

Pet Agreement \_\_\_\_\_ Addendum \_\_\_\_\_ Lead-Based Paint Disclosure \_\_\_\_\_

Other: \_\_\_\_\_  
(Description)

**The parties have executed this Residential Rental Agreement on the date first written above, which is its effective date.**

**NOTE: ALL BLANKS MUST BE FILLED IN PRIOR TO EXECUTION.**

\_\_\_\_\_  
Landlord Date

\_\_\_\_\_  
Tenant Date Tenant Date

PREVIEW ONLY